

# A Study on Yahuah's “Book of the Covenant” Calendar

Rightly Divide

the WORD  
of



# TRUTH

Exodus 12 Passover ~ to Exodus 16  
Quail/Manna ~ to Exodus 19 Pentecost



# YAHUAH'S ELEGANT CALENDAR

**From Exo 12  
Passover to  
Exo 20 Pentecost**

Yahuah's Calendar addresses all components for the **Day, Month** and **Year** ~ according to **Yahuah's** divine design, (not man's traditions).

**This presentation introduces the month-start & month-length.**



## SECTION #1

# Exodus 12 – 1<sup>st</sup> Month

Preparation for Egyptian Deliverance  
~ Passover ~

This is a very important chapter. Everything starts right here for understanding the month-start.

However, we cannot be firm about all dates until we work to the end of Exodus 19 with information from the 3<sup>rd</sup> month.

Remember, we are using the calculations of 30 days/month according to the information given in Genesis 7-8:

- 5 months = 150 days
- (Gen 7:11; 8:4 & Gen 7:24 & 8:3)

# Important Note About the Placement of Passover

Abib 1 must begin on Wednesday, the 4<sup>th</sup> day of the week (in THIS year ONLY).

This selection has not been  
“pulled out of thin air.”

Such a placement is divinely appointed  
by Yahuah with the command of  
“3 days’ travel” to accurately  
determine several appointed  
times in this study such as:

1. “weekday” of Exo 12 Passover
2. “manna week” of Exo 16
3. “Pentecost date” of Exo 19  
(which will also confirm the  
“Firstfruits date” of Exo 12.)



# Scriptural Clues to Discover Timing

Yahuah does not repeat things of  
“no great consequence.”

Remember Pharaoh's dream of the 7 cows & 7 heads of grain in **Gen 41:17-31** indicating the 7 years of plenty, then the 7 years of famine.

**Gen 41:32** then says: And the dream was repeated to Pharaoh twice because the thing is established by [Yahuah], and [Yahuah] will shortly bring it to pass. NKJV



If a command that is  
repeated **twice** is  
important, what about  
a command that is  
repeated **3 times**?



# A Command Given by Yahuah 3 Times

In preparation for the flight from Egypt, the “the length of the departure” is given **THREE** times with the reason as to why.

**1<sup>st</sup> command in Exo 3:18** - Yahuah tells Moses: Ye shall say unto him, The [Elohim] of the Hebrews hath met with us: and now let us go, **we beseech thee, three days' journey into the wilderness**, that we may sacrifice to our [Elohim].

**2<sup>nd</sup> command in Exo 5:3** is from Moses to Pharaoh: And they [Moses & Aaron] said, The [Elohim] of the Hebrews hath met with us: let us go, we pray thee, **three days' journey into the desert and sacrifice** unto [Yahuah our Elohim]; lest he fall upon us with pestilence, or with the sword.

**3<sup>rd</sup> command in Exo 8:27** is Moses' reminder to Pharaoh: We [Israel] will go **three days' journey into the wilderness**, and sacrifice to [Yahuah our Elohim], **as he shall command us.** KJV

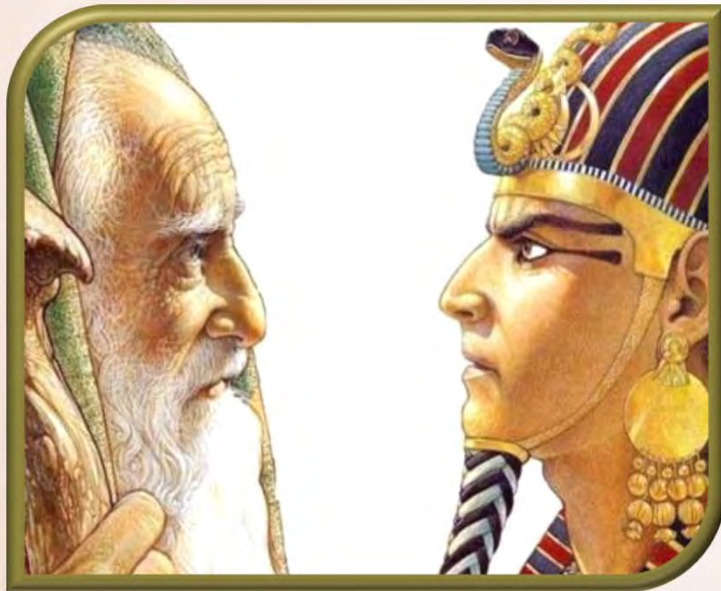




# Yahuah's Command is Very Specific

Yahuah fully intended a minimum of three cycles (days) of travel for the Hebrew nation before they were required to **SAFELY SACRIFICE** to Him.

This point is **extremely crucial** to recognize.



But, Pharaoh  
suggested  
another  
option.



# What did Pharaoh Suggest?

Exo 8:25 Pharaoh then called for Moses and Aaron, and said, Go, slaughter to your Elohim in the land.

Exo 8:26



It is not right to do so, for we would be slaughtering the abomination of the Egyptians to [Yahuah] our Elohim.

See, if we slaughter the abomination of the Egyptians before their eyes, would they not stone us?



Exo 8:27 Let us go three days' journey into the wilderness,  
then we shall slaughter to [Yahuah] our Elohim,



AS HE COMMANDS US.

**The “3 day command” is Absolute!**

**Why?** The sacrificing of animals “in the land”  
[that were considered sacred by the Egyptians]  
would be a serious offense to them.

**Yahuah** knew Israel would need **3 cycles of travel**,  
before any sacrificing to eliminate additional problems.



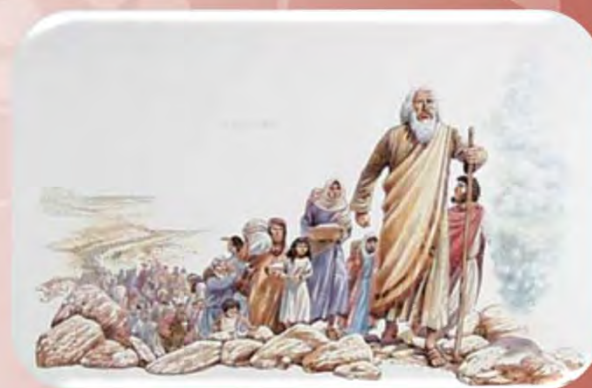
Under high stress created by **Yahuah**,  
Pharaoh accepted this reasoning but  
only after losing his son and the  
nation's firstborn of each home.  
9



# The Next Important Consideration

In order to have **3 cycles of travel** into the wilderness, without violating the weekly Sabbath, it is impossible for Passover to land on cycles 4 to 7 (or Wed, Thurs, Fri & Sabbath).

- The following Scriptural evidence will show beyond any doubt that the **Passover of Moses was celebrated on Tuesday; with departure on Wednesday morning.**



## How can we know for sure?

- By the placement of:
- 1) the day of departure;
  - 2) 3 days' of travel;
  - 3) the time of crossing the Red Sea;
  - 4) determining which day is the Sabbath;
  - 5) the placement of Firstfruits for the purpose of ...
  - 6) the 50 day Omer Count to Pentecost.



# Month #1 Abib

SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THURS	FRI	SAB
			1 New Year Day	2	3	4
5	6	7	8	9	10 Choose the Lamb	11
12	13	14 Passover	15 – 1 <sup>st</sup> ULB Sabbath	16	17	18
19 Firstfruits	20	21	22	23	24	25
26	27	28	29	30	1. Exo 12:3 'On the tenth day of this month ... take a lamb.'	

2. Exo 12:6 (a) 'And you shall keep it until the **fourteenth day** of the same month. Then all the assembly of the congregation of Yisra'el shall kill it between the evenings.

Exo 12:8 'And they shall eat the flesh on that **night**, roasted in fire – with unleavened bread and with bitter herbs they shall eat it.

Exo 12:22 "... and you, none of you shall go out of the door of his house until morning

[Dawn of Abib 15].

3. Lev 23:6 'And on the **fifteenth day** of this month is the Festival of Unleavened Bread to **Yahuah** – seven days you eat unleavened bread.

**morning** - OT:1242 boqer (bo'-ker); from OT:1239; properly, **dawn (as the break of day)**; generally, morning: KJV - (+)day, early, morning, morrow.

# Three Days' Journey Before Crossing the Red Sea

## Month #1 Abib

SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THURS	FRI	SABBATH
			1 First Day of New Year	2	3	4
5	6	7	8	9	10 Choose the Lamb	11
12	13	14 Passover Day	15 [ULB #1] 1 <sup>st</sup> Day Journey	16 [ULB #2] 2 <sup>nd</sup> Day Journey	17 [ULB #3] 3 <sup>rd</sup> Day Journey	18
19 Firstfruits	20	21	22	23	24	25
26	27	28	29	30		

4. Exo 12:37 And the children of Yisra'el set out from Ra'meses to Sukkoth ... [Num 33:3]

5. Exo 13:20 And they departed from Sukkoth and camped in Ėtham ... [Num 33:6]

6. Exo 14:2 ... turn and camp before Pi Hahiroth, between Miġdol and the sea ... [Num 33:7]

7. This brings us through the Light Season of the 3<sup>rd</sup> day of travel. The **NIGHT SEASON** will be picked up after first viewing more information.

8. The Hebrew nation had now travelled through the 3<sup>rd</sup> **Light Season** [Abib 17] with the **intent** of camping at Pi Hahiroth. But, there is something brewing in the background!



# Promise of Deliverance From the Egyptians

Exo 14:9 And the Egyptians pursued them, and all the horses and chariots of Pharaoh, and his horsemen and his army, and overtook them camping by the sea beside Pi Hahiroth ... (This is on Abib 17.)

Exo 14:13 And Moses said to the people, "Do not be afraid. Stand still, and see the deliverance of [Yahuah], which He does for you today. (Abib 17) For the Egyptians whom you see today (Abib 17), you are never, never to see again.

## Q U E S T I O N S

**Note:** Sunset Theory claims the day begins at sunset.



- 1) When will the salvation of Yahuah occur?
- 2) Will salvation be realized **before the sunset** (on Abib 17) ... or
- 3) Will Israel's experience of "**Salvation Today**" (KJV) actually be realized at the break of Dawn, the true ending of the "today" ... on the 17<sup>th</sup>?

**MOST IMPORTANTLY ... 4) WILL THE SCRIPTURES TELL US EXACTLY WHAT "DAY" ISRAEL WAS DELIVERED, SO THERE IS ABSOLUTELY NO MIS-UNDERSTANDING? 5) IS YAHUAH'S CALENDAR THAT PRECISE?**

# Getting Ready to Cross the Red Sea

## Month #1 Abib

SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THURS	PREP DAY	SABBATH
			1 New Year Day	2	3	4
5	6	7	8	9	10 Choose the Lamb	11
12	13	14 Passover Day	15 [ULB #1] 1 <sup>st</sup> Day Journey	16 [ULB #2] 2 <sup>nd</sup> Day Journey	17 [ULB #3] 3 <sup>rd</sup> Day Journey	18 [ULB #4] Day of praise! Ex 15:1
19 [ULB #5] <u>Firstfruits</u> Omer #1	20 [ULB #6] #2	21 [ULB #7] #3	22 #4	23 #5	24 #6	25 #7
26 #8	27 #9	28 #10	29 #11	30 #12		

9. The next phase of this journey begins with the Friday Night Season on the 3<sup>rd</sup> day of travel out of Egypt. The Israelites are now ready to cross the Red Sea on dry ground.

**This crossing of the Red Sea took place during the Night Season of Abib 17, ending just before Dawn of the 7<sup>th</sup> Day Sabbath!**

**Notice:** there is only 1 fully completed week in Abib so far towards the 7 week Omer count.



# Deliverance Before Sabbath Dawn

## Month #1 Abib

SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THURS	PREP DAY	SABBATH
			1 New Year Day	2	3	4
5	6	7	8	9	10 Choose the Lamb	11
12	13	14 Passover Day	15 [ULB #1] 1 <sup>st</sup> Day Journey	16 [ULB #2] 2 <sup>nd</sup> Day Journey	17 [ULB #3] 3 <sup>rd</sup> Day Journey	18 [ULB #4] Day of praise! Ex 15:1
19 [ULB #5] <u>Firstfruits</u> Omer #1	20 [ULB #6] #2	21 [ULB #7] #3	22 #4	23 #5	24 #6	25 #7
26 #8	27 #9	28 #10	29 #11	30 #12		

10. Crossing of the Red Sea during the Night Season of Abib 17.

“Break of day” is where the new day begins. This was the moment of deliverance. The Scriptures do not say the new day began with sunset.



11. Exo 14:26, 27, 30 **Yahuah** said ... “Stretch out your hand over the sea, and let the waters come back on the chariots and horsemen.”  
27 And Mosheh stretched out his hand over the sea, and the sea returned to its usual flow, at the break of day, [on Abib 18] with the Egyptians fleeing into it. Thus **Yahuah** overthrew the Egyptians in the midst of the sea, 30 Thus **Yahuah** saved Israel that day [Abib 17] out of the hand of the Egyptians.

# Patterns in the Scriptures Are Abundant

- There are many that believe our Messiah died on a Friday cross.
- They also believe this is supported with a Friday Passover in Exodus 12.
- They believe this because it seems to be a pattern.

Is there any possible way the Exodus 12 Passover could have been on a Friday?

Let's examine the evidence  
one more time.





# No Possibility of Friday Passover in Egypt

## Month #1 Abib

SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THURS	PREP DAY	SABBATH
			1 New Year Day	2	3	4
5	6	7	8	9	10 Choose the Lamb	11
12	13	14 Passover Day	15 [ULB #1] 1 <sup>st</sup> Day Journey	16 [ULB #2] 2 <sup>nd</sup> Day Journey	17 [ULB #3] 3 <sup>rd</sup> Day Journey	18 [ULB #4] Day of praise! Ex 15:1
19 [ULB #5] Firstfruits Omer #1	20 [ULB #6] #2	21 [ULB #7] #3	22 #4	23 #5	24 #6	25 #7
26 #8	27 #9	28 #10	29 #11	30 #12		

**Important Note:** The **possibility** of a 6<sup>th</sup> cycle (Friday) Passover in Egypt is completely **eliminated** due to the fact **Yahuah** had made **NO PROVISION or ALLOWANCE** for moving out of Egypt, or crossing the Red Sea, on the **7<sup>th</sup> Day Sabbath**. Upon the arrival of Sabbath, their three days' journey and deliverance was complete. In fact, Israel was on the other side of the Red Sea as Sabbath began to dawn.



## SHORT REVIEW

# Exodus 15

## Song of Moses & Song of Miriam

1. Red Sea crossing all night with **Yahuah's** bright cloud guiding the way must have been exciting.
2. **Deliverance from the Egyptians just before DAWN must have been exciting.**
3. Is there any wonder Exodus 15 records the Song of Moses and the Song of Miriam?
4. **Abib 18 on the other side of the Red Sea was the weekly 7<sup>th</sup> Day Sabbath.**
5. It was a day of Praise and worship.  
**Ex 15:20** records all the women went after Miriam with timbrels and dancing.

**Question:** Do you think the people were travelling **Sabbath**? Absolutely not!  
Not when the ladies are celebrating the recent deliverance and salvation.



## Section #2

# Exodus 16 – 2<sup>nd</sup> Month

## Arrival of Quail the 1<sup>st</sup> Time

### ~ Manna Week ~

1. We have not established with clarity the timing of Passover in the month of Abib yet.
2. Exodus 16 has the next timing clue.
3. In this 2<sup>nd</sup> month, we are still counting the Omer weeks, looking for 7 completed weeks before Pentecost.
4. Next is an investigation of the exact “day” and “date” for the arrival of quail and manna in the 2<sup>nd</sup> month (Zif).
5. Exodus 16:1 declares Israel entered the Wilderness of Sin on the 15<sup>th</sup> day of the 2<sup>nd</sup> month.
6. Counting 30 days from Wednesday Abib 15 we can pinpoint with exactness which day they arrived in the Wilderness of Sin.  
(We are still implementing an assumption!)
7. Remember, there’s no travelling on the 7<sup>th</sup> day Sabbath, ever!

# 30 Day Count from Abib 15 to Zif 15

## Month #1 Abib

SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THURS	FRI	SABBATH
			1 First Day of New Year	2	3	4
5	6	7	8	9	10 Choose the Lamb	11
12	13	14 Passover Day	15 [ULB #1] 1 <sup>st</sup> Day Journey	16 [ULB #2] 2 <sup>nd</sup> Day Journey	17 [ULB #3] 3 <sup>rd</sup> Day Journey	18
19 Firstfruits	20	21	22	23	24	25
26	27	28	29	30		

12. Left Egypt  
on Abib 15.

13. Abib 30 is 15  
days since  
leaving Egypt.



# Arrival in the Wilderness of Sin

## Month #2 Zif

SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THURS	PREP DAY	SABBATH	Zif
					1 #13	2 #14	2 <sup>nd</sup> Week
3 #15	4 #16	5 #17	6 #18	7 #19	8 #20	9 #21	3 <sup>rd</sup> Week
10 #22	11 #23	12 #24	13 #25	14 #26	15 #27	16 #28	4 <sup>th</sup> Week
17 #29	18 #30	19 #31	20 #32	21 #33	22 #34	23 #35	5 <sup>th</sup> Week
24 #36	25 #37	26 #38	27 #39	28 #40	29 #41	30 #42	6 <sup>th</sup> Week

14. Exo 16:1 And they took their journey from Elim, and all the congregation of the children of Israel came unto [travelled into] the wilderness of Sin, which is between Elim and Sinai, on the fifteenth day of the second month after their departing out of the land of Egypt.

Abib 15-30 = 15 days - Zif 1-15 = 15 days

## Month #2 Zif

SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THURS	PREP DAY	SABBATH	Zif
					1 #13	2 #14	2 <sup>nd</sup> Week
3 #15	4 #16	5 #17	6 #18	7 #19	8 #20	9 #21	3 <sup>rd</sup> Week
10 #22	11 #23	12 #24	13 #25	14 #26	15 #27	16 #28	4 <sup>th</sup> Week
17 #29	18 #30	19 #31	20 #32	21 #33	22 #34	23 #35	5 <sup>th</sup> Week
24 #36	25 #37	26 #38	27 #39	28 #40	29 #41	30 #42	6 <sup>th</sup> Week

15. Note: Israel travelled all day on Zif 15 to enter the wilderness of Sin.

They were not murmuring then.

However, that all changed by Zif 16 – the Sabbath – the day they were assembled for worship!

16. Note: Once they were stopped for the Sabbath rest, there was time to complain, and they did!

Exo 16:2 ... the whole congregation of the children of Israel murmured against Moses and Aaron in the wilderness [for Egypt's flesh pots].



# What was the Murmuring all About?

**Exo 16:3** And the children of Israel said unto them [Moses & Aaron], **Would to Yahuah** we had died by the hand of the **LORD** in the land of Egypt, **when we sat by the flesh pots,** and when we did eat bread to the full; for ye have brought us forth into this wilderness, to kill this whole assembly with hunger. *KJV*

- Clearly, the complaining has something to do with the flesh pots!
- **This term appears only once in the Scriptures.**
- **Israel had “flesh” in the form of “clean meats” all around them in the herds of livestock including bulls, oxen, heifers, goats, lambs, etc.** Could they not have helped themselves at any time?
- Apparently not!!
- Why not?



# Qualifications of Sacrificial Animals

- The life of the Hebrew people revolved somewhat around the sacrifices. Every man, without exception, was responsible for their part and the men with families were also responsible for the entire family.
- In the Levitical laws, if a family desired flesh for a meal, they were required to offer the animal at the Tabernacle as a sacrifice to Elohim as the primary step before eating the flesh. Clearly, every meal of flesh was a type of sacrifice of some sort.
- **Question:** Would this mean that the “sacrificial animals” (before the Exodus) would have been offered first at the individual family alter before partaking of it for dinner table food?
- Is this a requirement of Covenant? ... of the Law of the Altar?
- Would the sacrifices that Abraham prepared in Gen 15 be a clue?



# Laws for Using Sacrificial Animals as Food

Lev 17:3, 4, 6 What man so ever there be of the house of Israel, that killeth an ox, or lamb, or goat, in the camp, or that killeth it out of the camp, 4 and bringeth it not unto the door of the tabernacle of the congregation, to offer an offering unto [Yahuah] before the tabernacle of the LORD; blood shall be imputed unto that man; he hath shed blood; and that man shall be cut off from among his people. 6 And the priest shall sprinkle the blood upon the altar of [Yahuah] at the door of the tabernacle of the congregation, and burn the fat for a sweet savour unto [Yahuah]. KJV

- The specific sacrificial animals mentioned are the ox, or lamb, or goat.
- Could it be these specific sacrificial animals were not considered the flesh pots of Egypt?





Was Israel  
clamoring  
for quail  
as the  
flesh pots  
of Egypt?

## A Few Facts About Quail

- The quail is known for its very tender, juicy meat -- delicate to the desires of taste buds.
- The spring was also the time of the year that quail migrate north in large numbers.
- Due to the long migration path, and being a heavy bird, they tire easily, will fly low to the ground, and can be easily caught.
- They also fly in large groups -- sort of like locusts ... bedding down for the night just before sundown, resting in groups of 75+ for safety.
- Quail delicacies were an Egyptian treat in the spring of the year. They were easy to catch; and easily preserved by drying in the hot sun.
- Could this information fit the context of flesh pots?
- Quail are not mentioned as one of the listed sacrificial animals that would first have to be offered as a sacrifice before partaking of it.



# Arrival of the Quail

## Month #2 Zif

SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THURS	PREP DAY	SABBATH	Zif
					1 #13	2 #14	2 <sup>nd</sup> Week
3 #15	4 #16	5 #17	6 #18	7 #19	8 #20	9 #21	3 <sup>rd</sup> Week
10 #22	11 #23	12 #24	13 #25	14 #26	15 #27	16 #28	4 <sup>th</sup> Week
17 #29	18 #30	19 #31	20 #32	21 #33	22 #34	23 #35	5 <sup>th</sup> Week
24 #36	25 #37	26 #38	27 #39	28 #40	29 #41	30 #42	6 <sup>th</sup> Week

17. Question: What was Yahuah supposed to do with this complaining?

Exo 16:12 “I have heard the grumblings of the children of Israel. Speak to them, saying, ‘Between the evenings you are to eat meat ... And you shall know that I am [Yahuah] your Elohim.’ ”

Yahuah Sends Quail!  
Exo 16:13

18. Exo 16:13(a) And it came to be that quails came up at evening and covered the camp ...

The quail  
arrive to  
satisfy the  
“flesh pot”  
desires of  
the people.  
Arrival of the  
quail would  
be typical for  
this time of  
the year.

## The Quail Arrive on Sabbath Zif 16 and are Devoured the Same Day!

How do we reconcile  
the fact that Quail  
arrived on Sabbath,  
and the people are  
promised they will  
eat them before the  
Sabbath day ends at  
DAWN the next day?  
Is this a violation of  
the weekly Sabbath?





# Arrival of the Quail (before the Manna)

- Like most other fowl, quail typically bed down for the night just shortly before sundown. They usually do not “roost” but will huddle together in large groups of 75 other quail for protection. Feeding times are normally early in the morning, and evening.
- It is very reasonable to understand the arrival of the quail in the evening hours of the day. Flying low, they would be easy to catch.
- It is also obvious there was “work involved” to catch, kill, and cook the quail on the Sabbath hours that did not end till the DAWN of the next day.
- Did Yahuah “tempt His people” or just “answer their charge” that it was His responsibility to take care of them, even if it was to fulfill their sinful desires they had been clamoring for?
- Often Yahuah gives us what we ask for, even when it is not best for us. It’s quite obvious these rebellious people were working on the Sabbath. At this point it seems they cared little about the holiness of the Sabbath.
- The passage is clear on identifying this problem is with Israel, not just the great multitude of the Egyptians. This was the reason why Yahuah had to implement the week of manna structure. They simply did not know the proper way to observe the Sabbath.



# Was Quail Preparation a Violation of Sabbath?

- Let's read the following verse first:
- **Exo 16:23** And he said unto them, This is that which the [Yahuah] hath said, To morrow is the rest of the holy sabbath unto the [Yahuah]: **bake** that which ye will bake **to day**, and **seethe** that ye will seethe; and that which remaineth over lay up for you to be kept until the morning. *KJV*
- Moses gave very strict commands for Sabbath observance regarding food preparation. **Absolutely, no cooking or baking!**
- The complete Sabbath day cycle is from Sabbath DAWN to the break of DAWN on the 1<sup>st</sup> day. However, Quails were available for cooking during the Day Season of the Sabbath evening hours.
- According to these instructions, it **appears** Israel was in violation of dishonoring the Sabbath with the quail preparations. However, the context of verse 23 is 6 days later, given on Zif 22. The quail arrived on Zif 16.
- The question is this: Even if “some” of Israel knew about these Sabbath requirements, would **Yahuah** hold all of them responsible (for complete Sabbath observance) when His full instructions had not been given yet?
- Or would He “wink” at their ignorance **this time**?
- No, He did not wink, because He had not given them full instructions yet.



**Note:** 4<sup>th</sup> Week of the Omer Count is now complete.

## Month #2 Zif

SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THURS	PREP DAY	SABBATH	Zif
					1 #13	2 #14	2 <sup>nd</sup> Week
3 #15	4 #16	5 #17	6 #18	7 #19	8 #20	9 #21	3 <sup>rd</sup> Week
10 #22	11 #23	12 #24	13 #25	14 #26	15 #27	16 #28	4 <sup>th</sup> Week
17 #29	18 #30	19 #31	20 #32	21 #33	22 #34	23 #35	5 <sup>th</sup> Week
24 #36	25 #37	26 #38	27 #39	28 #40	29 #41	30 #42	6 <sup>th</sup> Week

- Zif 16 (Sabbath) Quail Arrive
- **Ex 16:13** (a) And it came to pass, that at even [Zif 16] the quails came up, and covered the camp:

**NEXT: THE MANNA WEEK**

# The First Manna Week

## Month #2 Zif

SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THURS	PREP DAY	SABBATH	Zif
					1 #13	2 #14	2 <sup>nd</sup> Week
3 #15	4 #16	5 #17	6 #18	7 #19	8 #20	9 #21	3 <sup>rd</sup> Week
10 #22	11 #23	12 #24	13 #25	14 #26	15 #27	16 #28	4 <sup>th</sup> Week Grumbling on Sabbath
17 1 <sup>st</sup> Manna Day #29	18 2 <sup>nd</sup> Manna Day #30	19 3 <sup>rd</sup> Manna Day #31	20 4 <sup>th</sup> Manna Day #32	21 5 <sup>th</sup> Manna Day #33	22 6 <sup>th</sup> Manna Day #34	23 No Manna! #35	5 <sup>th</sup> Week Manna Week
24 #36	25 #37	26 #38	27 #39	28 #40	29 #41	30 #42	6 <sup>th</sup> Week

19. Exo 16:12(b) ... *and in the morning* you are to be satisfied with bread [manna].

Exo 16:13(b) ... *in the morning* [Zif 17] *the dew lay all around the camp.*

Exo 16:15 ... And Moses said to them, “It is the **BREAD** [manna] which [Yahuah] has given you to eat.”

Exo 16:21 And they gathered it every morning. [17-22]

Exo 16:22 ... *on the sixth day* [Zif 22], they gathered twice as much bread ...

20. Exo 16:23 And he said to them, “this is what [Yahuah] has said, ‘Tomorrow is a rest, a Sabbath set apart to [Yahuah]. That which you bake, bake, and that which you cook, cook. And lay up for yourselves all that is left over, to keep it until morning.’”



# The Importance of the First Manna Week

Counting from a Tuesday Passover of Abib 14, the Scriptural timing places the first arrival of the manna on the morning of the 1<sup>st</sup> day of the week.

This establishes the pattern of: “work six days, rest the seventh.”

What would happen with a Wednesday or Friday Passover in the month of Abib?

## Month #2 Zif

SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THURS	PREP DAY	SABBATH	Zif
					1 #13	2 #14	2 <sup>nd</sup> Week
3 #15	4 #16	5 #17	6 #18	7 #19	8 #20	9 #21	3 <sup>rd</sup> Week
10 #22	11 #23	12 #24	13 #25	14 #26	15 #27	16 #28	4 <sup>th</sup> Week Grumbling on Sabbath
17 1 <sup>st</sup> Manna Day #29	18 2 <sup>nd</sup> Manna Day #30	19 3 <sup>rd</sup> Manna Day #31	20 4 <sup>th</sup> Manna Day #32	21 5 <sup>th</sup> Manna Day #33	22 6 <sup>th</sup> Manna Day #34	23 No Manna! #35	5 <sup>th</sup> Week Manna Week
24 #36	25 #37	26 #38	27 #39	28 #40	29 #41	30 #42	6 <sup>th</sup> Week

Wednesday Passover places the first arrival of manna on Monday, Zif 18.

Friday Passover places the first arrival of manna on Wednesday, Zif 20.

Neither option can establish the pattern from the Creation Week!

# REVIEW



**This completes Section #2**  
and a few of the high  
points for the 2<sup>nd</sup> month  
to demonstrate the  
perfect Manna Week.

Manna fell for the first  
time on the 1<sup>st</sup> day of the  
week, so six days of  
gathering was completed  
before the Sabbath,  
establishing the pattern  
in the Creation week.

**Let's review this information on the  
Abib and Zif calendars, before we  
move to Sivan – the 3<sup>rd</sup> month.**

**Notice, both months have  
30 days/month.**

**This never happens with a Lunar Calendar,  
or the Roman Calendar!**



## Month #1 Abib



SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THURS	PREP DAY	SABBATH	ABIB
			1 New Year Day	2	3	4	
5	6	7	8	9	10 Choose the Lamb	11	
12	13	14 Passover Day	15 [ULB#1] 1 <sup>st</sup> Day Journey	16 [ULB#2] 2 <sup>nd</sup> Day Journey	17 [ULB#3] 3 <sup>rd</sup> Day Journey	18 [ULB#4] Day of praise! Ex 15:1	Red Sea is crossed during the night of Abib 17.
19 [ULB#5] Firstfruits Omer #1	20 [ULB#6] #2	21 [ULB#7] #3	#4	#5	#6	#7	Begin 50 Day Omer Count to Pentecost
26 #8	27 #9	28 #10	29 #11	30 #12			



## Month #2 Zif

SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THURS	PREP DAY	SABBATH	Zif
					1 #13	2 #14	2 <sup>nd</sup> Week
3 #15	4 #16	5 #17	6 #18	7 #19	8 #20	9 #21	3 <sup>rd</sup> Week
10 #22	11 #23	12 #24	13 #25	14 #26	15 #27	16 #28	4 <sup>th</sup> Week Grumbling on Sabbath
17 1 <sup>st</sup> Manna Day #29	18 2 <sup>nd</sup> Manna Day #30	19 3 <sup>rd</sup> Manna Day #31	20 4 <sup>th</sup> Manna Day #32	21 5 <sup>th</sup> Manna Day #33	22 6 <sup>th</sup> Manna Day #34	23 No Manna! #35	5 <sup>th</sup> Week Manna Week
24 #36	25 #37						

**Note:** 5<sup>th</sup> Week of the Omer Count is now complete.



## SECTION #3

# Exodus 19 – 3<sup>rd</sup> Month

## Preparation for Receiving the Law ~ Pentecost ~

1. We have not established with clarity the timing of Passover in the month of Abib yet.
2. Exodus 16 had the 2<sup>nd</sup> timing clue with the arrival of the manna.
3. In this 3<sup>rd</sup> month, we will be completing the count for the Omer weeks, looking for 7 completed weeks before Pentecost.
4. Next is an investigation of **the exact “day” and “date” of Israel’s arrival into the Wilderness of Sinai**, and **the exact “day” and “date” of the 50<sup>th</sup> day – Pentecost**, also **declaring the dating of Firstfruits!**
5. **Calendar Clues:** Exodus 19:1 states Israel entered the Wilderness of Sinai on a very specific day of the 3<sup>rd</sup> month.



# Which Day Did Israel Enter the Wilderness of Sinai?


We are now ready to examine the calendar for Sivan, the 3<sup>rd</sup> month.

**Exo 19:1** In the third month after the children of Israel had come out of the land of Egypt, on this [same] day they came to the Wilderness of Sinai.

There are calendar clues in this verse to tell us where to begin with our count – as we are still searching for firm dates for Passover and Pentecost. Verse 1 tells us Israel entered the Wilderness of Sinai on this [same] day that they departed from Egypt. They departed from Egypt on Wednesday, Abib 15.

**There are only two options: Sivan 15, or a Wednesday!** Which will it be?

## Month #3 Sivan



SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THURS	PREP DAY	SABBATH	Sivan
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
22	23	24	25	26	27	28	
29	30						

# Entering the Wilderness of Sinai

**21. Exo 19:1** In the third month after the children of Israel had come out of the land of Egypt, on this day [a Wed. or the 15<sup>TH</sup>] they came [entered] to the Wilderness of Sinai.

The Omer Count for Sivan 1 is Day #43 of 50. Because Pentecost is on the 50<sup>th</sup> Day, **we can automatically eliminate** Sivan 15 as one of the choices for when Israel entered the Wilderness of Sinai. It's not before Pentecost, and not a Wednesday!  
**Let's choose Sivan 4<sup>th</sup>** as the “day and date” Israel entered the Wilderness of Sinai.  
 Keep in mind, Israel is NOT at the foot of Mt Sinai yet.

## Month #3 Sivan

SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THURS	PREP DAY	SABBATH	Sivan
1	2	3	4 (Box #21) #46	5	6	7	
#43	#44	#45		They entered the Wilderness of Sinai on Wed. the 4 <sup>th</sup> of Sivan.			
8	9	10	11				
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
22	Sivan 15 is not an acceptable candidate for the “day and date” of entering the Wilderness of Sinai.						
29							



# At the Foot of Mount Sinai - Sivan 5

Exodus 19:2 announces Israel is at the foot of Mt Sinai. This is Omer Count #47.

**22a. Exo 19:2** For they were departed from Rephidim, and were come to the desert of Sinai, and had pitched in the wilderness; and there Israel camped before the mount.

## Month #3 Sivan

SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THURS	PREP DAY	SABBATH	Sivan
1 #43	2 #44	3 #45	4 (Box #21) #46	5 Trip #2 (Box #22) #47	6	7	
8	<b>22b. *** Moses' Ascends Mt Sinai (Thurs Sivan 5) ***</b> <b>Exo 19:3</b> And <i>Mosheh</i> went up to <i>Elohim</i> , and <i>Yahuah</i> called to him from the mountain ...						
15							
22							
29	30						

Moses' first encounter at Mt Sinai was at the burning bush. This 2<sup>nd</sup> encounter at Mt Sinai is a trip UP the mountain. *Yahuah* has some instructions for Moses, as Melchizedek Priest, to give to the people in preparation for a great event in a few days. (This is Moses' 2<sup>nd</sup> encounter at Mt Sinai, being labeled as Trip #2.)

# Moses Descends Mount Sinai – Sivan 5

Moses receives Yahuah's Covenant proposal to give to the people.

## Month #3 Sivan

SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THURS	PREP DAY	SABBATH	Sivan
1 #43	2 #44	3 #45	4 (Box #21) #46	5 Trip #2 (Box #22) #47	6	7	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
22	23	24	25	26	27	28	
29	30						

22c. \*\*\* Moses Descends from Mt Sinai (Thurs Sivan 5) \*\*\*

Exo 19:7 And *Mosheh came* [down and] and called for the elders of the people, and set before them all these words which Yahuah commanded him.

Exo 19:8(a) And all the people answered together and said, "All that Yahuah has spoken we shall do."



# Moses Ascends Mount Sinai – Sivan 6

Moses takes the words of the people back to Yahuah; they accept His covenant proposal.

## Month #3 Sivan

SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THURS	PREP DAY	SABBATH	Sivan
1 #43	2 #44	3 #45	4 (Box #21) #46	5 Trip #2 (Box #22) #47	6 (Trip #3) "today" (Box #23) #48	7 "tomorrow" #49	7 <sup>th</sup> Perfect Week of Omer Count
8 The 3 <sup>d</sup> Day	9	10	11	12	13	14	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	

23a. \*\*\* Moses Ascends Mt Sinai (Preparation Day Sivan 6) \*\*\*

Exo 19:8(b) So Moses [goes back up the mountain and] brought back the words of the people to Yahuah.

Exo 19:10-11 And Yahuah said to Moses, "Go to the people and set them apart today [Sivan 6] and tomorrow [Sivan 7]. And they shall wash their garments, [11] and shall be prepared by the third day. For on the third day [Sivan 8], Yahuah shall come down upon Mount Sinai before the eyes of all the people.

Note the 3 clues given on Sivan 6:  
**today, tomorrow, and the 3<sup>rd</sup> day.**

# Moses Descends Mount Sinai – Sivan 6

Moses brings back to the people the next set of instructions from Yahuah.

## Month #3 Sivan

SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THURS	PREP DAY	SABBATH	Sivan
1 #43	2 #44	3 #45	4 (Box #21) #46	5 Trip #2 (Box #22) #47	6 (Trip #3) "today" (Box #23) #48	7 "tomorrow" (Box #24) #49	7 <sup>th</sup> Perfect Week of Omer Count
8 The 3 <sup>d</sup> Day	9	10	11	12	13	14	
15							
22							
29							

23b. \*\*\* Moses Descends from Mt Sinai (Preparation Day Sivan 6) \*\*\*

Exo 19:14 And Moses went down from the mount unto the people, and sanctified the people; and they washed their clothes.

Exo 19:15 And he said unto the people, Be ready against the third day: come not at your wives.

“Tomorrow” is the Sabbath on Sivan 7<sup>th</sup>.  
This completes the 7 perfect weeks  
for the Omer Count.



# Sabbath at Mount Sinai – Sivan 7

## Month #3 Sivan

SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THURS	PREP DAY	SABBATH	Sivan
1 #43	2 #44	3 #45	4 (Box #21) #46	5 Trip #2 (Box #22) #47	6 (Trip #3) "today" (Box #23) #48	7 "tomorrow" (Box #24) #49	7 <sup>th</sup> Perfect Week of Omer Count
8 The 3 <sup>rd</sup> Day	9	<div>Note: The 7<sup>th</sup> Week of the Omer Count is now complete.</div>					
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
22	23	24	25	26	27	28	
29	30						

24. On the “tomorrow” Sabbath of Sivan 7, the people rest and worship. Sabbath is the 49<sup>th</sup> day of the Omer Count. But the 3<sup>rd</sup> day is very special!

## SECTION #3

(cont'd)

### Yahuah's Covenant Instructions for the Count from Firstfruits to Pentecost

Lev 23:15-16 **And ye shall count unto you from the morrow after the Sabbath<sup>[H7676]</sup>, from the day that ye brought the sheaf of the wave offering; seven sabbaths shall be complete:**

**16 Even unto the morrow after the seventh sabbath shall ye number fifty days ...**

Even though these instructions were written after Exodus 19, they are part of Yahuah's Covenant from the beginning.

**Because Firstfruits follows the H7676 weekly Sabbath, Pentecost will also follow the H7676 weekly Sabbath 50 days later.**



# Forward to Pentecost at Mount Sinai – Sivan 8

The Omer Count finishes with the 50<sup>th</sup> Day.

## Month #3 Sivan

SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THURS	PREP DAY	SABBATH	Sivan
1 #43	2 #44	3 #45	4 (Box #21) #46	5 Trip #2 (Box #22) #47	6 (Trip #3) "today" (Box #23) #48	7 "tomorrow" (Box #24) #49	7 <sup>th</sup> Perfect Week of Omer Count
8 3 <sup>rd</sup> Day & 50 <sup>th</sup> Day! [Pentecost] (Box #25)	9	10	11	12	13	14	
<b>Sivan 8 Pentecost</b> <i>(a Qodesh [Holy] Convocation!)</i> <i>(Box 25)</i>		18	19	20	21		
		25	26	27	28		

50<sup>TH</sup> DAY

25. Exo 19:16-17 And it came to pass on the third day in the morning, that there were thunders and lightnings, and a thick cloud upon the mount, and the voice of the trumpet exceeding loud; so that all the people that was in the camp trembled.  
17 And Moses brought forth the people out of the camp to meet with God the third day [the 50<sup>th</sup> day of the Omer Count to Pentecost]; and they stood at the nether part of the mount. KJV

SECTION #3  
(Completed)

INTERESTING  
NOTE:

THE 2018  
COVENANT  
FEAST  
CALENDAR  
IS  
IDENTICAL  
TO THIS  
STUDY.

We've completed  
this part of the study,  
so let's see if we really  
can determine the  
days and dates  
for **Passover**,  
**Firstfruits**, the  
**Manna Week** and  
**Pentecost**.



## Month #1 Abib

SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THURS	PREP DAY	SABBATH	ABIB
			1 New Year Day	2	3	4	
5	6	7	8	9	10 Choose the Lamb	11	
12	13	14 Passover Day	15 [ULB#1] 1 <sup>st</sup> Day Journey	16 [ULB#2] 2 <sup>nd</sup> Day Journey	17 [ULB#3] 3 <sup>rd</sup> Day Journey	18 [ULB#4] Day of praise! Ex 15:1	Red Sea is crossed during the night of Abib 17.
19 [ULB#5] Firstfruits Omer #1	20 [ULB#6] #2	21 [ULB#7] #3	22 #4	23 #5	24 #6	25 #7	Begin 50 Day Omer Count to Pentecost
26 #8	27 #9	28 #10	29 #11	30 #12			

## Month #2 Zif

SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THURS	PREP DAY	SABBATH	Zif
					1 #13	2 #14	2 <sup>nd</sup> Week
3 #15	4 #16	5 #17	6 #18	7 #19	8 #20	9 #21	3 <sup>rd</sup> Week
10 #22	11 #23	12 #24	13 #25	14 #26	15 #27	16 #28	4 <sup>th</sup> Week Grumbling on Sabbath
17 1 <sup>st</sup> Manna Day #29	18 2 <sup>nd</sup> Manna Day #30	19 3 <sup>rd</sup> Manna Day #31	20 4 <sup>th</sup> Manna Day #32	21 5 <sup>th</sup> Manna Day #33	22 6 <sup>th</sup> Manna Day #34	23 No Manna! #35	5 <sup>th</sup> Week Manna Week
24 #36	25 #37	26 #38	27 #39	28 #40	29 #41	30 #42	6 <sup>th</sup> Week

## Month #2 Zif

SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THURS	PREP DAY	SABBATH	Zif
					1 #13	2 #14	2 <sup>nd</sup> Week
3 #15	4 #16	5 #17	6 #18	7 #19	8 #20	9 #21	3 <sup>rd</sup> Week
10 #22	11 #23	12 #24	13 #25	14 #26	15 #27	16 #28	4 <sup>th</sup> Week Grumbling on Sabbath
17 1 <sup>st</sup> Manna Day #29	18 2 <sup>nd</sup> Manna Day #30	19 3 <sup>rd</sup> Manna Day #31	20 4 <sup>th</sup> Manna Day #32	21 5 <sup>th</sup> Manna Day #33	22 6 <sup>th</sup> Manna Day #34	23 No Manna! #35	5 <sup>th</sup> Week Manna Week
24 #36	25 #37	26 #38	27 #39	28 #40	29 #41	30 #42	6 <sup>th</sup> Week

## Month #3 Sivan

SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THURS	PREP DAY	SABBATH	Sivan
1 #43	2 #44	3 #45	4 #46	5 Trip #2 #47	6 Trip #3 "today" #48	7 "tomorrow" #49	7 <sup>th</sup> Perfect Week of Omer Count
8 3 <sup>rd</sup> Day & 50 <sup>th</sup> Day! [Pentecost]	9	10	11	12	13	14	

**Sivan 8**  
**Pentecost**  
(a Qodesh [Holy] Convocation!)

50<sup>TH</sup> DAY

The timing from Passover (1<sup>st</sup> Mon.) to Quail/Manna (2<sup>nd</sup> Mon.) to Pentecost (3<sup>rd</sup> Mon.) is PERFECT!



# Facts for the Calendar Count from Exodus 12 **Passover** to Exodus 19 **Pentecost**

1. The timing for Sivan 8<sup>th</sup> - the day of Pentecost is perfect.
2. We can now work the calendar timing from Passover “forward” (or from Pentecost “backwards”) to establish the exact “days of the week” and “dates of the month” for all the important events from Exodus 12 to Exodus 19.
3. **Passover on Abib 14 must be on a Tuesday, to allow for three days’ travel before the Sabbath.**
4. **The proper placement of Firstfruits is on Abib 19, the day following the weekly Sabbath in the week of the spring festival.** (There is also a very strong witness in the Joshua study for the exact and proper placement of Firstfruits every year.)
5. **Firstfruits begins the 50 day count towards Pentecost, which must also be placed on the day following the weekly Sabbath.**
6. Exodus 16 tells us the exact “day and date” of the arrival of the quail, and the first 6 days of the Manna week. Indeed, the Manna is gathered for a full 6 days, verifying the lesson, “gather 5 days, and double on the 6<sup>th</sup> day ... and no gathering on the Sabbath.”
7. Exodus 19 gave us several clues as to exactly when Israel entered the Wilderness of Sinai, and when they arrived at the foot of Mt Sinai. The very specific clues that were given to Moses on his trips up Mt Sinai were:
  - a. “today, tomorrow and the 3<sup>rd</sup> day” – be ready for the 3<sup>rd</sup> day!
  - b. The 3<sup>rd</sup> day was Pentecost.

**The calendar study is complete and perfect!**





Questions/Comments?

★ for the month  
component of  
Melchizedek's

Covenant ★  
Calendar?



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